

## **Introduction**

Bio-fertilizers are being essential component of organic farming are the preparations containing live or latent cells of efficient strains of nitrogen fixing, phosphate solubilizing or cellulolytic micro-organisms used for application to seed, soil or composting areas with the objective of increasing number of such micro-organisms and accelerate those microbial processes which augment the availability of nutrients that can be easily assimilated by plants. Biofertilizers play a very significant role in improving soil fertility by fixing atmospheric nitrogen, both, in association with plant roots and without it, solubilise insoluble soil phosphates and produces plant growth substances in the soil.





Use of biofertilizers is one of the important components of integrated nutrient management, as they are cost effective and renewable source of plant nutrients to supplement the chemical fertilizers for sustainable agriculture. Several microorganisms and their association with crop plants are being exploited in the production of biofertilizers.

**Types of Biofertilizers:** Rhizobium Azotobacter Azospirillum Cyanobacteria Azolla Phosphate solubilizing microorganisms (PSM)



#### **Benefits of Bio-Fertilizer:**

• These are means of fixing the nutrient availability in the soil.

- Since a bio-fertilizer is technically living, it can symbiotically associate with plant roots. Involved microorganisms could readily and safely convert complex organic material into simple compounds, so that they are easily taken up by the plants. Microorganism function is in long duration, causing improvement of the soil fertility. It maintains the natural habitat of the soil. It increases crop yield by 20-30%, replaces chemical nitrogen and phosphorus by 25%, and stimulates plant growth. It can also provide protection against drought and some soil-borne diseases.
- Bio-fertilizers are cost-effective relative to chemical fertilizers. They have lower manufacturing costs, especially regarding nitrogen and phosphorus use.





The increasing demands for the biofertilizers and the awareness among farmers and planters in the use of biofertilizers have paved way for the fertilizer manufactures and new entrepreneurs to get into biofertilizer production. Bio-fertilizers **Demand is much higher than the availability. It is** estimated that by 2020, to achieve the targeted production of 321 million tonnes of food grain.



Organic farming system is not new in India and is being followed from ancient time. It is a method of farming system which primarily aimed at cultivating that land and raising crops in such a way as to keep the soil alive and in good health by use of organic wastes (crop, animal and farm waste, aquatic waste) and other biological material along with beneficial microbes (biofertilisers) to release nutrients to crops for increased sustainable production in an ecofriendly, pollution-free environment.





#### **Benefits of Organic Farming**

- Helps in maintaining environment health by reducing the level of pollution
- Reduces human & animal hazards by reducing the level of residue in the product
- Increases the agricultural products and makes it sustainable
- Ensures the optimum utilization of natural resources for short-term benefit and helps in conserving them for future generation.
- Saves energy for both animal and machine and reduces the risk of crop failure
- Improves the physical and chemical properties of soil.



India is an agro based country. So organic farming plays an important role in agro field. The popularity of organic farming is gradually increasing and now organic agriculture is practiced in almost all countries of the world, and its share of agricultural land and farms is growing. As the organic food market continues to expand, so do the opportunities for small farmers.

It is believed by many that organic farming is the much healthier and sustainable option. Although the health benefits of organic food are yet to be proven fully, consumers are willing to pay a higher premium for organic crops. Many farmers in India are shifting to organic farming due to the domestic and international demand for organic food.



**Organic foods are produced through systematic farming methods** that do not involve any usage of pesticides and harmful chemicals for production. India has around 4.2 Million hectares of land which is certified for organic farming. The emergence of organic farming is also creating a wide array of job opportunities. Increasing awareness towards nutritious and healthy food and changing lifestyle are surging the demand for organic food, particularly across the metro cities. There is a good chance that India's organic opportunity could scale from \$500 million to about \$2 billion — approx \$1 billion catering to the domestic market and \$1 billion for export markets — by 2020.





The major contents of this book is crop response to biofertilizers, nitrogen fixation, phosphate solubilising microorganisms, application and evaluation techniques, Bio Gas production, pest and disease management system in agriculture, production, promotion, quality control, marketing, future research planning, photographs and details of machineries, list of manufacturers and suppliers of biofertilizers and organic farming in directory section. This book will be of use and interest to consultants, researchers, libraries, entrepreneurs, manufacturers of biofertilizer and for those who wants to venture in to this field.





# **Table of Contents**

## **1.INTRODUCTION TO BIOFERTILIZERS**

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Concept of IPNM Integrated Plant Nutrient Management (IPNM) **Biofertilizer Development** Materials of Biological Origin **Biofertilizers** Classification Potential of Biofertilizers in Crop Production in Indian Agriculture Chemically fixed Nitrogen versus Biologically fixed Nitrogen



Synergistic interaction between Biofertilizing Agents **Biofertilizing agents and Plant Disease Control Brief account of beneficial Microorganisms** Rhizobium Azotobacter and Azospirillum Phosphate Solubilizing Microorganisms Vesicular Arbuscular Mycorrhizae (VAM) Azolla Blue Green Algae Plant Growth Promoting Rhizobacteria (PGPR) Status of Biofertilizer in India Thrust in Research and Development



## 2. NITROGEN FIXATION

Biochemistry **Historical Review Molecular Properties of Nitrogenase** Dinitrogenase FeMo cofactor **Dinitrogenase Reductase Substrates Energy Requirements Electron Donors Catalytic Mechanism** Inhibitors Classical I nhibitors **Regulatory Inhibitors** Ammonia Assimilation



Genetics Introduction **Approaches and Techniques Available** nif Genes in Klebsiella pneumoniae **Regulation of nif Azotobacter Species** Cyanobacteria **Photosynthetic Bacteria Rhizobium Species Fast growing Species Slow growing Species** Regulation **Applications** Physiology of Organisms Aerobes Facultative anaerobes



Anaerobes **Symbionts Agronomic Applications** Rhizobium Azospirillum Cyanobacteria **Cyanobacterial Associations Photosynthetic Bacteria Industrial Applications Chemical Catalysts** Ammonia Production Hydrogen Production **Biomass Conversion Timber Production Phytochemical Production** 



#### **3. NITROGEN FIXING MICRO-ORGANISMS : SYMBIOTIC**

**Biological Nitrogen Fixation Types of Biological Nitrogen Fixation Factors Affecting Nitrogen Fixation** Genus: Rhizobium Rhizobia **Rhizobium/legume Symbiosis** Methods for study of legume root nodulation Isolation Differentiation of Rhizobium from its common associate Agrobacterium Tests for nodulation





Infection test Tissue and cell cultures Acetylene reduction assays Use of 15N to measure Biological Nitrogen Fixation Multiplication of rhizobia : Root hair curling Formation of infection threads Nodule formation Cross Inoculation Group **Fungicide Enhancement of Nitrogen Fixation Stem Nodules** Genus : Frankia **Biofertiliser Role** Genus - Azolla Introduction Morphology and taxonomy



Role of Azolla Inoculam Production of Azolla Factors Affecting Successful Azolla Production Azolla Nursery Constraints Conclusions and Future Outlook Integrated Approach for Increasing Microbial Inputs Economics of Biofertiliser Use

#### **4. NITROGEN FIXING MICRO-ORGANISMS : ASYMBIOTIC**

Genus : Azospirillum Introduction Taxonomy





Isolation, Maintenance and Cultivation Physiology Genus Azotobacter Introduction Distribution Classification Morphology and Taxonomy Isolation **Crop Responses Blue Green Algae** Inroduction Morphology **Constraints** 



**PHOSPHATE SOLUBILIZING MICROORGANISMS :** 5. FUNGI AND BACTERIA **Problems in Phosphorus Uptake Phosphate Fixation in Different Soils Historical Developments Phosphate Solubilization Factors Affecting Phosphate Solubilization** Isolation Mechanisms of Action Role of acids Other Mechanisms Effect on Crop Yield

#### 6. PHOSPHATE SOLUBILIZING MICRO-ORGANISM :MYCORRHIZAE



**Comparision of Ectorophic and Vesicular-Arbuscular Mycorhizae** Ectomycorrhizae Systematics of Ectomyocrrhizal Fungi and their Hosts Morphology and Development of Ectomycorrhizae Sources of Ectomycorrhizal Inoculum Natural airbone spore inoculum Soil already colonized by an EM fungus or fungi The introduction of seedling with established mycorrhizae The deliberate introduction of spores, sporocarps or sclerotia Mycelial inoculum derived from pure cultures of known mycobionts



Evaluation and Selection of Ectomycorrhizal Fungi Rapidity and extent of mycorrhization Host response Inorganic nutrient uptake Water relations **Temperature tolerance** pH tolerance Tolerance to soil toxicity Stability of the partnership **Disease resistance** Strand formation Ease of pure culture formation Ease and rapidity of production Edibity of the fruit bodies Natural inoculum: airbone spores



Soil colonized by EM fungi Seedlings colonized by EM fungi Fungal sporomata or sclerotia Mycelial inoculum Endomycorrhizae (Vesicular-Arbuscular Mycorrhizae) Systematics of Vesicular-Arbuscular Mycorrhizal Fungi and their Host Morphology and Development of Vesicular-Arbuscular Mycorrhizae Souces of VAM Inoculum **Evaluation and Selection of VAM fungi** Laboratory experiments Greenhouse crops Field-sown crops **Prospects** 



**APPLICATION AND EVALUATION TECHNIQUES Different Methods for Biofertilizer Inoculation** Seed inoculation **Top dressing of Biofertilizers** Granular biofertilizers: Solarisation of FYM/Compost Granular biofertilizer mixed with seed Broadcasting of granular biofertilizers Frequency of inoculation Liquid inoculation of Biofertilizers Methods of application of liquid inoculation **Drenching by Sprayers** Application in root zone Culture pellet



7.



Methods of Application of Other Biofertilizers Blue Green Algae Azolla As green manuring Azolla dual cropping **Azotobacter** Preparation and use of Azotobacter inoculant Application Azospirillum **Mycorrhizae** Endomycorrhizae Ectomycorrhizae **Techinques for Isolation of Vesicular Arbuscular Mycorrhizal** Fungi (VAMF) from soil in Laboratory :



Method for examination of mycorrhizal infection in root samples : Foliar Biofertilizer Humar Humic Acid Intorduction Application Soil Foliar Seed treatment Soil Benefit Root Seeds **Plants Precautions Different Media Used to Study Biofertilizer** 





- I. Growth Media for Rhizobium
- 1. Yeast Extract Mannitol Agar
- 2. Congo-red Medium
- 3. Hofer's Alkaline Medium
- 4. Glucose peptone Agar

5. Bergersen's Synthetic Medium
Media for Testing Nodulating Ability of Rhizobium
II. Isolation of Frankia

- Media Used
- III. Selective Media for Blue Green Alage
- IV. Selective Media for Azotobacter
- V. Selective Media for Azospirillum

VI Selective Media for Phosphate Solubilizing

Organisms

VII Selective Medium for isolation of Pseudomonas fluorescens, a biocontrol agent



VIII Selective medium for isolation of Trichoderma an antagonistic fungus Precautions in handling

#### 8. CROP RESPONSE TO BIOFERTILIZERS

Symbiotic Nitrogen Fixation: Rhizobium **Irrigated Crops Dry land Crops Dryland Legumes Fodder Crops** Azolla Irrigated crop Nonsymbiotic Nitrogen Fixation Blue Green Algae (BGA)



**Irrigated Crops Azotobacter Irrigated Crops** Dry land crops Azospirillum **Irrigated Crops Dryland Crops Fodder Crops Mycorrhiza Irrigated Crops Dryland Crops Fodder Crops** Phosphate Solubilizing Microganisms **Irrigated Crops** Factors Affecting Crop Response to Biofertilizers



Effect of nutrient interactions **Dryland Crops Fodder Crops** Methods of Inoculation **Other Factors** Host Response to Biofertilizers Interaction of Inoculants with other Nutrients **Multi-Microbial Inoculation Compatability Between Biofertilizers and Chemical Fertilizers Adaptive Trials** 

#### 9. SIMPLIFIED ANAEROBIC DIGESTERS FOR BIOFERTILIZER



Foreword **Batch Digester Plant** Results **Plug Flow Digester Plant** Results **Covered Langoon Biogas System** Results **Continuous Expansion Digester** Tests on a Small Electric Generator set Fuelled by **Biogas Results** An Economic Evaluation of the Plants Conclusions

#### 10. MODIFIED ANAEROBIC FERMENTER FOR BIOFERTILIZER



Abstract Introduction Apparatus Choice of a Laboratory Fermenter The Proposed Impeller Design **Three-phase Fluidized Bed Experimental Technique Results and Discussions** Effect of using the 3-phase Fluidisation Technique Effect of the Modified Paddle Mixer Effect of Type and Duration of Mixing **Effect of Temperture Conclusions and Recommendations** 





## 11. OPERATING CONDITIONS FOR ANAEROBIC DIGESTION OF BIOFERTILIZER

Abstract Introduction Design of the Experiment Results and Discussion 1. Effect of the initial total solids (TS) concentration on A. TVS reduction B. Biogas and methane 2. Effect of hydraulic retention time (0) on

- A. TVS reduction
- B. Biogas and methane



- 3. Effect of temperature on:
- A. TVS reduction
- B. Biogas and methane
- 4. Effect of mode of operation on:
- A. TVS reduction
- B. Biogas and methane

## 12. BIOGAS PRODUCTION FROM ORGANIC BIOFERTILIZER

Abstract Introduction Materials and Methods Organic Wastes Starter Digestion Apparatus



Analytical procedures Experimental Results and Discussion Biogas Production from Geranium Flour (GF) Biogas Production from Akalona (AK) Biogas Production from Watermelon Residue (WR)

13. BIOGAS FROM LIQUID BIOFERTILIZER DERIVED FROM BANANA AND COFFEE PROCESSING

Abstract Introduction Results





#### **14. ORGANIC FARMING**

**Pollution Problems with Fertilizers** Water Pollution Atmospheric pollution Damage to crops and soils **Heavy Metal Contamination Environment Restoration with Fertiliser Organic Matter** Chemical nature of organic matter **Organic Manures Organic residues** Cow dung manure Live stock wastes **Green Manure** Importance of green manure



Green manure crops Turning of green manure crops Biological cont

**CONTENTS INTRODUCTION TO BIOFERTILIZERS Concept of IPNM Integrated Plant Nutrient Management** (IPNM) Biofertilizer Development Materials of Biological **Origin Biofertilizers Classification Potential of Biofertilizers in Crop Production in Indian Agriculture Chemically fixed** Nitrogen versus Biologically fixed Nitrogen Synergistic interaction between Biofertilizing Agents Biofertilizing agents and Plant Disease Control Brief account of beneficial MicROORGANISMS RHizobium Azotobacter and Azospirillum





Phosphate Solubilizing Microorganisms Vesicular Arbuscular Mycorrhizae (VAM) Azolla Blue Green Algae Plant Growth Promoting Rhizobacteria (PGPR) Status of Biofertilizer in India Thrust in Research and Development Nitrogen Fixation Biochemistry Historical Review Molecular Properties of Nitrogenase Dinitrogenase FeMo cofactor Dinitrogenase Reductase Substrates Energy Requirements Electron Donors Catalytic Mechanism Inhibitors Classical I nhibimes

#### 17. PEST AND DISEASE MANAGEMENT SYSTEM IN AGRICULTURE

Pesticide Usage Trend Harmful Effects

Integrated Pest and Disease Management System (IPDMS)





Definition **Specific Objectives** Philosophy or Concepts of IPDMS **Component of IPDMS Cultural Control** Mechanical and physical control **Biological Control Conservation of Natural enemies Use of Microbial Agents Use of Predators** Cultivated crops Varietal resistance Pest Surveillance Methodology **Forcasting Pest Attack Use of Selective Pesticide** 



Other pest Control Methods Limitations of IPDMS Demonstartions Role of government and private sectors in the promotion of IPDMS

#### **18. BIOPESTICIDES**

Discovery Development Registration Biological Control of Insect Fungal Insecticides Bacterial Insecticides Bacillus thuringlensls (BT)





Mode of action The question of resistance **Commercial Prospects** Improvements in BT through genetic engineering The BT protein and the efforts on recombinant DNA in this area Limitations of BT **Nuclear Polyhedrosis Virus Protozon Insecticides** Possibilities of field application **Botanical Pesticides** Pheamon trap **Trichocards Biological control of plant diseases** 



Soilborne diseases Mehods for biocontrol **Biological Seed Treatment Foliar Diseases** Introduction Selection of biocontrol agents Formulation and delivery system Improved efficacy Commercialization Nematodes as Biological Control Agents **Production and Formulation Biological Control of Nematodes Biological Control of Weeds** Role of genetic engineering



#### **19. SUSTAINABLE AGRICULTURE** Definition **Dimensions Perceptions Components Crop Diversification Crop Rotation Biological Nitrogen Fixation Mixed Cropping** Soil Micorbes on Crops **Genetic Diversity** Integrated Nurient Management (INM) **Integrated Pest Management (IPM)** Sustainable Water Management



Post Harvest Technology **Extension Programmes** Sustainable Agriculture for India Maintaining quality of the land resource **Indigenous Water Management** Conserving crop diversity Stable farming systems Judicious use of inputs Role of biotechnology Government support to farmers Conclusion

**20. PRODUCTION : PROMOTION : QUALITY CONTROL AND MARKETING** 



Diversification **Need for Basic Facilities** Availability of High Standard Raw Materials Efficient strain High grade carrier Suitable nutrient broth Reliable packing material Good quality of adhesive **Application of Updated Technology** Conventional method of production Production of freeze dried culture Improvement on technological procedures **Production System** Sterile carrier system Improvement in sterillisation procedure



Fermentation technology Latest Technology on Inoculant production **Bag and carrier** Rhizobium broth **Quality Control** Isolation and Identification of bacterial strains Screening of the pure isolated strains In Vitro In vivo **Fermentation Finished Product Production Constraints** Raw material **Bacterial strain** Economic viability **Production process** 



Shelf life **Production Technology (Propsed) Establishment of efficient Culture Bank** Research and Development (R & D) Mass Production Promotion Field Experiments on R & D Farm Trials on farms Demonstration on Farmersâ€<sup>™</sup> Fields Marketing Constraints Pricing policy and packing Lack of awareness Indequate shelf-life **ISI** Mark Outlook



#### **21. FUTURE RESEARCH PLANNINGS** Production **Raw materials Economics of production Production of biofertilisers** Miscellaneous **Biological Technical Ecological** Inoculum **Establishment Bioligical stresses** Abiotic stress **Pesticides**





Soil Moisture and temperature Survival of Rhizobial Populations Field Level Method of Application Marketing Governments Future Planning for Promotion of Biofertilisers Future

#### **DIRECTORY SECTION**

#### MANUFACTURERS OF BIO-FERTILISERS AND ORGANIC FARMING





#### Tags

Advantages of biofertilizers, Become an Organic Farmer, Bio Fertilizer Business Opportunities, Bio fertilizer manufacturing process, Bio Fertilizer Process Plants, Bio fertilizer production line, Biofertilizer and Organic Farming Business, Biofertilizer Based Small Scale Industries Projects, Biofertilizer Business Plan, Biofertilizer Manufacturing Business Ideas, Biofertilizer Processing Industry in India, Biofertilizer Processing Profitable Projects, Biofertilizer Processing Projects, Bio-Fertilizer Processing unit, Biofertilizer Production and Application, biofertilizer production process, biofertilizer production unit, biofertilizer production, Biofertilizer Small Business Manufacturing, Bio-Fertilizers and Bio-Pesticides Unit, Bio-fertilizers in organic agriculture, Biofertilizers Technology, Biogas Production from Organic Biofertilizer, Book on Biofertilizer and Organic Farming, Business consultancy, Business consultant, Business Plan for a Startup Business, Business start-up, Formulation of Biopesticides, Great Opportunity for Startup, How to make bio fertilizer, How to manufacture bio fertilizer, How to Start a Biofertilizer business?, How to Start a Biofertilizer Production Business, How to Start a Fertilizer Business Startup Business, How to start a successful Biofertilizer business, How to start an organic farm business Startup Business, How to Start an Organic Farm, How to Start Biofertilizer Processing Industry in India, How to start fertilizer business in India, How to Start Organic Farming business in India, How to start organic farming, Industrial Project Report, Manufacture of Biofertilizer and Organic Farming,



Manufacturers of Bio-Fertilizers and Organic Farming, Most Profitable Biofertilizer Processing Business Ideas, New small scale ideas in Biofertilizer processing industry, Organic agriculture produce, Organic crops, Organic Farm Start Up, Organic farming and food production, Organic farming business plan in India, Organic Farming Entrepreneur, Organic Farming, Organic Food, Organic fruits and vegetables, Organic fruits, Organic Vegetables, Preparation of Project Profiles, Process technology books, Production of Biopesticides, Profitable Biofertilizer Business Ideas, Profitable small and cottage scale industries, Profitable Small Scale Biofertilizer Manufacturing, Project consultancy, Project consultant, Project for startups, Project identification and selection, Setting up and opening your Biofertilizer Business, Small Scale Biofertilizer Processing Projects, Small scale Biofertilizer production line, Small scale Commercial Biofertilizer making, Small Start-up Business Project, Start a Biofertilizer Manufacturing Unit, Start up India, Stand up India, Starting a Biofertilizer Processing Business, Starting a fertilizer business, Starting a New Organic Fertilizer Production Line, Starting an Organic Farm, Start-up Business Plan for Biofertilizer, Start-up Business Plan for Organic Farming, Startup ideas, Startup Project for Biofertilizer production, Startup Project for Organic Farming, Startup project plan, Startup, Types of biofertilizers, Biofertilizer technology book, Organic Farming technology book, Science and Technology of Organic Farming





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**Requirement collection** 

Thorough analysis of the project

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**Report Compilation** 



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- Activated Carbon & Activated Charcoal
- Aluminium And Aluminium Extrusion Profiles & Sections,
- Bio-fertilizers And Biotechnology
- Breakfast Snacks And Cereal Food
- O Bicycle Tyres & Tubes, Bicycle Parts, Bicycle Assembling



- Bamboo And Cane Based Projects
- Building Materials And Construction Projects
- Biodegradable & Bioplastic Based Projects
- Chemicals (Organic And Inorganic)
- Confectionery, Bakery/Baking And Other Food
- Cereal Processing
- Coconut And Coconut Based Products
- Cold Storage For Fruits & Vegetables
- Coal & Coal Byproduct

- Copper & Copper Based Projects
- Dairy/Milk Processing
- O Disinfectants, Pesticides, Insecticides, Mosquito Repellents,
- Electrical, Electronic And Computer based Projects
- Essential Oils, Oils & Fats And Allied
- Engineering Goods
- Fibre Glass & Float Glass
- Fast Moving Consumer Goods
- Food, Bakery, Agro Processing

- Fruits & Vegetables Processing
- Ferro Alloys Based Projects
- Fertilizers & Biofertilizers
- Ginger & Ginger Based Projects
- Herbs And Medicinal Cultivation And Jatropha (Biofuel)
- Hotel & Hospitability Projects
- Hospital Based Projects
- Herbal Based Projects
- Inks, Stationery And Export Industries

- Infrastructure Projects
- Jute & Jute Based Products
- Leather And Leather Based Projects
- Leisure & Entertainment Based Projects
- Livestock Farming Of Birds & Animals
- Minerals And Minerals
- Maize Processing(Wet Milling) & Maize Based Projects
- Medical Plastics, Disposables Plastic Syringe, Blood Bags
- Organic Farming, Neem Products Etc.

- Paints, Pigments, Varnish & Lacquer
- Paper And Paper Board, Paper Recycling Projects
- Printing Inks
- Packaging Based Projects
- Perfumes, Cosmetics And Flavours
- Power Generation Based Projects & Renewable Energy Based Projects
- Pharmaceuticals And Drugs
- Plantations, Farming And Cultivations
- Plastic Film, Plastic Waste And Plastic Compounds
- Plastic, PVC, PET, HDPE, LDPE Etc.



- Potato And Potato Based Projects
- Printing And Packaging
- *Real Estate, Leisure And Hospitality*
- Rubber And Rubber Products
- Soaps And Detergents
- Stationary Products
- Spices And Snacks Food
- Steel & Steel Products
- Textile Auxiliary And Chemicals



- Township & Residential Complex
- Textiles And Readymade Garments
- Waste Management & Recycling
- Wood & Wood Products
- Water Industry(Packaged Drinking Water & Mineral Water)
- 0 Wire & Cable



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